Contents

Number 1

A. PAPRITZ & R. WEBSTER. Estimating temporal change in soil monitoring: I. Statistical theory 1

A. PAPRITZ & R. WEBSTER. Estimating temporal change in soil monitoring: II. Sampling from simulated fields 13

F. TERRIBILE & E. A. FITZPATRICK. The application of some image-analysis techniques to recognition of soil micromorphological features 29

S. GLASAUER, H. E. DONER & A. U. GEHRING. Adsorption of selenite to goethite in a flow-through reaction chamber 47

C. J. SMITH, K. M. GOH, W. J. BOND & J. R. FRENEY. Effects of organic and inorganic calcium compounds on soil-solution pH and aluminium concentration 53

A. D. NOBLE, P. J. RANDALL & T. R. JAMES. Evaluation of two coal-derived organic products in ameliorating surface and subsurface soil acidity 65

E. TIPPING, D. BERGGREN, J. MULDER & C. WOOF. Modelling the solid–solution distributions of protons, aluminium, base cations and humic substances in acid soils 77

E. TIPPING, A. FITCH & F. J. STEVENSON. Proton and copper binding by humic acid: application of a discrete-site/electrostatic ion-binding model 95

S. DEIANA, C. GESSA, B. MANUNZA, R. RAUSA & V. SOLINAS. Iron(III) reduction by natural humic acids: a potentiometric and spectroscopic study 103

E. BOSATTA & G. I. ÅGREN. Theoretical analyses of interactions between inorganic nitrogen and soil organic matter 109

B. NICOLARDOT, D. DENYS, B. LAGACHERIE, D. CHENEBY & M. MARIOTTI. Decomposition of ^{15}N-labelled catch-crop residues in soil: evaluation of N mineralization and plant-N uptake potentials under controlled conditions 115

P. KINCHESH, D. S. POWLSON & E. W. RANDALL. ^{15}C NMR studies of organic matter in whole soils: I. Quantitation possibilities 125

P. KINCHESH, D. S. POWLSON & E. W. RANDALL. ^{15}C NMR studies of organic matter in whole soils: II. A case study of some Rothamsted soils 139

G. GUGGENBERGER, W. ZECH, L. HAUMAIER & B. T. CHRISTENSEN. Land-use effects on the composition of organic matter in particle-size separates of soils: II. CPMAS and solution ^{15}C NMR analysis 147

C. A. GLASBEY. Letter to the Editor: Non-Fickian diffusion 159

Number 2

T. M. ADDISCOTT. Entropy and sustainability 161

C. RAPPOLDT. Measuring the millimetre-scale oxygen diffusivity in soil using microelectrodes 169

D. G. LUMSDON & V. C. FARMER. Solubility characteristics of proto-imogolite sols: how silicic acid can de-toxify aluminium solutions 179

P. JAMBU, A. AMBLÈS, P. MAGNOUX & E. PARLANTI. Effects of addition of clay minerals on the fatty acid fraction of a podzol soil 187

C. R. MAXIN & I. KÖGEL-KNABNER. Partitioning of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) to water-soluble soil organic matter 193

L. M. BRESSON & C. J. MORAN. Structural change induced by wetting and drying in seedbeds of a hardsetting soil with contrasting aggregate size distribution 205

P. BERTUZZI, L. GARCIA-SANCHEZ, J. CHADOEUF, J. GUERIF, M. GOULARD & P. MONESTIEZ. Modelling surface roughness by a Boolean approach 215

C. L. BIELDERS & P. BAVAYE. Processes of structural crust formation on coarse-textured soils 221

R. N. DEKA, M. WAIRIU, P. W. MTAKWA, C. E. MULLINS, E. M. VEENENDAAL & J. TOWNEND. Use and accuracy of the filter-paper technique for measurement of soil matric potential 233

D. FREESE, W. H. VAN RIEMSDIJK, S. E. A. T. M. VAN DER ZEE. Modelling phosphate-sorption kinetics in acid soils 239

G. J. D. KIRK & M. A. SALEQUE. Solubilization of phosphate by rice plants growing in reduced soil: prediction of the amount solubilized and the resultant increase in uptake 247

T. MURATA, M. L. NGUYEN & K. M. GOH. The effects of long-term superphosphate application on soil organic matter content and composition from an intensively managed New Zealand pasture 257

D. C. GOODDY, P. SHAND, D. G. KINNIBURGH & W. H. VAN RIEMSDIJK. Field-based partition coefficients for trace elements in soil solutions 265

G. ALMENDROS. Sorptive interactions of pesticides in soils treated with modified humic acids 287

K. RANDLE & E. H. HARTMANN. Applications of the continuous-flow stirred-cell (CFSC) technique: II. The adsorption behaviour of Na, Cs, Sr, Cu, Ni and Pb on humic acids 303

M. E. GUADALIX & M. T. PARDO. Zinc sorption by acid tropical soils as affected by cultivation 317

BOOK REVIEWS 323

REFEREES FOR THE *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF SOIL SCIENCE* IN 1994 329

Number 3

EDITORIAL 331

M. VOLTZ & Y.-M. CABIDOCHE. Non-uniform volume and water content changes in swelling clay soil: I. Theoretical analysis 333

Y.-M. CABIDOCHE & M. VOLTZ. Non-uniform volume and water content changes in swelling clay soil: II. A field study on a Vertisol 345

J. HUSSEIN & M. A. ADEY. Changes of structure and tilth mellowing in a Vertisol due to wet/dry cycles in the liquid and vapour phases 357

J. W. CRAWFORD, N. MATSUI & I. M. YOUNG. The relation between the moisture-release curve and the structure of soil 369

A. BRUAND & I. COUSIN. Variation of textural porosity of a clay-loam soil during compaction 377

J. DJURHUUS & O. H. JACOBSEN. Comparison of ceramic suction cups and KCl extraction for the determination of nitrate in soil 387

P. GOOVAERTS & A. G. JOURNEL. Integrating soil map information in modelling the spatial variation of continuous soil properties 397

T. UEDA, Y. SUGA & T. MATSUGUCHI. Molecular phylogenetic analysis of a soil microbial community in a soybean field 415

D. RIGHI, H. DINEL, H.-R. SCHULTEN & M. SCHNITZER. Characterization of clay-organic-matter complexes resistant to oxidation by peroxide 423

L. COX, M. C. HERMOSIN & J. CORNEJO. Adsorption mechanisms of thiazafluron in mineral soil clay components 431

M. EGLI & P. FITZE. The influence of increased NH_4^+ deposition rates on aluminium chemistry in the percolate of acid soils 439

P. PUGET, C. CHENU & J. BALESDENT. Total and young organic matter distributions in aggregates of silty cultivated soils 449

J. P. ABSALOM, S. D. YOUNG & N. M. J. CROUT. Radio-caesium fixation dynamics: measurement in six Cumbrian soils 461

S. J. MARSHALL, S. D. YOUNG & K. GREGSON. Humic acid-proton equilibria: A comparison of two models and assessment of titration error 471

M. S. HEAKAL, M. H. AL-AWAJY, M. S. AL-SEWAILEM, F. N. BARAKAH & A. AL-ASHEIKH. Phosphorus forms in a sandy soil (Torripsamment) under palm orchards of different age in Saudi Arabia 481

Number 4

U. S. LUNDSTRÖM, N. VAN BREEMEN & A. G. JONGMANS. Evidence for microbial decomposition of organic acids during podzolization 489

M. BALABANE & J. BALESDENT. Medium-term transformations of organic N in a cultivated soil 497

J. R. M. ARAH & A. J. A. VINTEN. Simplified models of anoxia and denitrification in aggregated and simple-structured soils 507

J. SIERRA, P. RENAULT & V. VALLES. Anaerobiosis in saturated soil aggregates: modelling and experiment 519

G. L. VELTHOF & O. OENEMA. Nitrous oxide fluxes from grassland in the Netherlands: I. Statistical analysis of flux-chamber measurements 533

G. L. VELTHOF & O. OENEMA. Nitrous oxide fluxes from grassland in the Netherlands: II. Effects of soil type, nitrogen fertilizer application and grazing 541

P. W. CLINTON, R. H. NEWMAN & R. B. ALLEN. Immobilization of ^{15}N in forest litter studied by ^{15}N CPMAS NMR spectroscopy 551

E. W. RANDALL, N. MAHIEU, D. S. POWLSON & B. T. CHRISTENSEN. Fertilization effects on organic matter in physically fractionated soils as studied by ^{13}C NMR: Results from two long-term field experiments 557

H.-R. SCHULTEN & C. SORGE. Pyrolysis methylation–mass spectrometry of whole soils 567

J. R. EGGLESTON & J. J. PEIRCE. Dynamic programming analysis of pore space 581

P. D. HALLETT, A. R. DEXTER & J. P. K. SEVILLE. The application of fracture mechanics to crack propagation in dry soil 591

S. A. MAZAHERI, A. J. KOPPI & A. B. MCBRATNEY. A fuzzy allocation scheme for the Australian Great Soil Groups classification system 601

G. FRANKEN, M. PIJPERS & E. MATZNER. Aluminium chemistry of the soil solution in an acid forest soil as influenced by percolation rate and soil structure 613

K. M. SPARK, B. B. JOHNSON & J. D. WELLS. Characterizing heavy-metal adsorption on oxides and oxyhydroxides 621

K. M. SPARK, J. D. WELLS & B. B. JOHNSON. Characterizing trace metal adsorption on kaolinite 633

VO DINH QUANG & J. E. DUFEY. Effect of temperature and flooding duration on phosphate sorption in an acid sulphate soil from Vietnam 641

E. J. M. TEMMINGHOFF, S. E. A. T. M. VAN DER ZEE & F. A. M. DE HAAN. Speciation and calcium competition effects on cadmium sorption by sandy soil at various pHs 649

M. CHOROM & P. RENGASAMY. Dispersion and zeta potential of pure clays as related to net particle charge under varying pH, electrolyte concentration and cation type 657

R. POSS, A. D. NOBLE, F. X. DUNN & W. REYENGA. Evaluation of ceramic cup samplers to measure nitrate leaching in the field 667

BOOK REVIEWS 675

AUTHOR INDEX 679

SUBJECT INDEX 683